

## UNIT 5 Languages around the world

### words and expressions

1、未知探究：详见 PPT

2、当堂检测：

#### I. 核心单词

1. \_\_\_\_\_ *prep.* 即使；尽管
2. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 态度；看法
3. \_\_\_\_\_ *vt. & vi.* 雕刻
4. \_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 主要的；重要的 *n.* 主修课程；主修学生 *vi.* 主修
5. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 方式；方法；途径
6. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 尊重；关注 *vt.* 把……视为；看待
7. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 文字；符号；角色；品质；特点
8. \_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 公共事务；事件；关系
9. \_\_\_\_\_ *n. & vi.* 斗争；奋斗；搏斗
10. \_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* 恳求；祈求；哀求

#### II. 拓展单词

1. reference *n.* 指称关系；参考→\_\_\_\_\_ *vi.* 提到；参考；查阅 *vt.* 查询；叫……求助于
2. based *adj.* 以(某事)为基础的→\_\_\_\_\_ *vt.* 以……为基础 *n.* 底部；根据→  
*n.* 基础→\_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 基础的
3. variety *n.* 异体；多样化→\_\_\_\_\_ *v.* 变化；不同→\_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 各种各样的
4. major *adj.* 主要的 *n.* 主修课程；主修学生 *vi.* 主修→\_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 大多数
5. global *adj.* 全球的；全世界的→\_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 地球；地球仪
6. appreciate *vt.* 欣赏；感激；领会→\_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 感激；欣赏→\_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 感激的
7. beg *vt.* 恳求；祈求→\_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 乞丐
8. equal *n.* 同等的人；相等物 *adj.* 相同的；同样的→\_\_\_\_\_ *adv.* 平等地→  
*n.* 平等
9. demand *n.* 要求；需求 *vt.* 强烈要求；需要→\_\_\_\_\_ *adj.* 要求高的

10. description *n.* 描写(文字); 形容→\_\_\_\_\_ *vt.*描述

11. relate *vt.*联系; 讲述→\_\_\_\_\_ *adj.*相关的→\_\_\_\_\_ *n.* 关系→  
*n.* 关系

### III.核心短语

1. \_\_\_\_\_ 注意
2. \_\_\_\_\_ 既不.....也不.....
3. \_\_\_\_\_ 追溯到
4. \_\_\_\_\_ 不再
5. \_\_\_\_\_ 在.....扮演角色; 发挥重要作用
6. \_\_\_\_\_ 谈到; 指的是; 描述; 查阅
7. \_\_\_\_\_ 浮沉; 兴衰; 荣辱
8. \_\_\_\_\_ 观点; 看法
9. \_\_\_\_\_ .....有困难
10. \_\_\_\_\_ 与.....相关; 涉及; 谈到

### 一、语法填空

1. As to the specific schedule, he gave us a detailed \_\_\_\_\_ (describe).
2. The park where we often go for a walk is a nice place \_\_\_\_\_ there are many flowers and trees.
3. Even though Linda felt discouraged, she didn't break down. She talked with others who had struggled \_\_\_\_\_ similar problems.
4. The reason \_\_\_\_\_ she explained to us for her absence from the party sounded reasonable.
5. Divide the cake into quarters and share it \_\_\_\_\_ (equal).
6. When we're on holiday in Canada, we live like the \_\_\_\_\_ (native).
7. No one will appreciate \_\_\_\_\_ (treat) like a second-class citizen.
8. The shortage of water has become a \_\_\_\_\_ (globe) problem.
9. When preparing meals, you need to think about \_\_\_\_\_ (various) and taste as well as nutritional value.
10. Yes, they remind me of another hero who helped the black people to fight against the white people to make black and white people \_\_\_\_\_ (equality).
11. The invention of paper was a great contribution to human \_\_\_\_\_ (civilization).

12. Having strong motivation(动机) is one of the biggest \_\_\_\_\_ (factor) in reaching goals.
13. The government official demanded that he \_\_\_\_\_ (tell) everything about the damage the flood had caused.
14. The invention of the wheel can date back to the time \_\_\_\_\_ early humans first started using tools.
15. Yao Ming is regarded \_\_\_\_\_ one of the greatest Chinese athletes.
16. The article \_\_\_\_\_ (refer) to on this subject was written by Mr. Black.
17. Local people are suffering from \_\_\_\_\_ (variety) kinds of problems.
18. It was your bad attitude \_\_\_\_\_ your life that made your parents angry.
19. The journalist has written several reports with \_\_\_\_\_ (refer) to the terrible typhoon.
20. \_\_\_\_\_ (date) back to the 18th century, Peking Opera has a history of over 200 years.
21. Because it was a \_\_\_\_\_ (demand) task, the manager demanded that we \_\_\_\_\_ (work) extra hours to meet customers' \_\_\_\_\_ (demand).
22. I am convinced that I am equal to \_\_\_\_\_ (be) a volunteer for the Chinese painting exhibition.
23. As for the living conditions, here are some details for your \_\_\_\_\_ (refer).
24. Some farmers would like to leave their hometown and go to work in cities, struggling \_\_\_\_\_ (provide) better education for their children.
25. Exchange students sometimes support themselves \_\_\_\_\_ means of doing part-time jobs.
26. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the students look forward to \_\_\_\_\_ in English because English \_\_\_\_\_ can find a job easily. (major)
27. Wherever you go in Xinjiang, whether the north or south of the Tianshan Mountains, you'll notice small stands \_\_\_\_\_ some crispy and delicious nang is sold.
28. After graduation, Hawking first went to Oxford University \_\_\_\_\_ he studied physics, and then he furthered his study in Cambridge University.
29. By the Shang Dynasty, these symbols \_\_\_\_\_ (become) a well-developed writing system.
30. The more you know about our traditional culture, the \_\_\_\_\_ (much) you are interested in it.

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Chinese characters are so 31 (attract) that even many foreigners are crazy about them. For the past thirty years, Richard Sears has been concentrated 32 one thing: telling stories behind Chinese characters. His interest in Chinese language and characters dates back to 1972 33 he was a 22- year- old physics major in the USA.

He built a website in 2002 and named it Chinese Etymology (词源) which provides visitors with chances to check the development of Chinese characters in a variety of 34 (form) for free. Because of this well- received website, he 35 (become) Uncle Hanzi, a nickname (昵称) which was given by Chinese netizens.

In September, Sears set up 36 (he) studio in Nanjing as part of the local government's plan to promote Chinese culture. They have made over 60 videos in English with Chinese subtitles for Bilibili, 37 popular video website among young people. 38 (watch) the videos not only brings fun but also makes people know more about Chinese characters, leaving them a deep 39 (impress).

With the tireless efforts of people like Richard Sears and the government's support, people will 40 (full) appreciate the beauty of Chinese characters.

## 二、选词填空

ups and downs, of great importance, based on, a number of, date back to, refer to, varieties of, by means of, regarded as, according to

41. It's \_\_\_\_\_ to study English well.
42. The company has undergone many \_\_\_\_\_.
43. \_\_\_\_\_ books are being sold at this bookshop.
44. The marathon \_\_\_\_\_ a war between the Persian Empire and the Greeks.
45. This novel is \_\_\_\_\_ historical facts.
46. I was not \_\_\_\_\_ her when I said so.
47. \_\_\_\_\_ students are planting trees on the hill.
48. The teacher explained the problem \_\_\_\_\_ an example.
49. He was later \_\_\_\_\_ a sea god by the people in Fujian and Taiwan.
50. They both played the game \_\_\_\_\_ the rules.